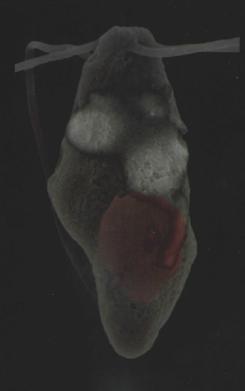
# Phycological Research

Volume 55 · Issue 1 · March 2007

ISSN 1322-0829







Blackwell
Publishing

The Japanese Society of Phycology

## Phycological Research

#### **EDITOR-IN-CHIEF**

Ken-ichiro Ishida

Graduate School of Life and Environmental Sciences, University of Tsukuba, Japan

#### ASSOCIATE EDITORS

John M. Archibald Department of Biochemistry and Molecular Biology, Dalhousie University, Canada Olivier De Clerck Biology Department, Ghent University, Belgium Yuji Inagaki Center for Computational Science, University of Tsukuba, Japan

Mitsunobu Kamiya Department of Marine Bioscience, Faculty of Biotechnology, Fukui Prefectural University, Japan Ulf Karsten Institute of Aquatic Ecology - Applied Ecology - University of Rostock, Germany

Ulf Karsten
Department of Biological
Sciences, University of
Rostock, Germany

Jeong Ha Kim Department of Biological Sciences, Sungkyunkwan University, Korea

Gwang Hoon Kim Department of Biology, Kongju National University, Korea Kazuhiko Koike Department of Marine Bioscience, School of Fisheries Sciences, Kitasato University, Japan Brian S. Leander Departments of Zoology and Botany, University of British Columbia, Canada

Shigeki Mayama Department of Biology, Tokyo Gakugei University, Japan Hideaki Miyashita
Department of Technology
and Ecology, Graduate
School of Global
Environmental Studies,
Kyoto University, Japan
Giuseppe C. Zuccarello
School of Biological

Victoria University of Wellington, New Zealand

Sciences.

Taizo Motomura Field Science Center for Nothern Biosphere, Hokkaido University, Japan

Hisayoshi Nozaki Department of Biological Sciences, Graduate School of Science, University of Tokyo, Japan Makoto Watanabe Graduate School of Life and Environmental Sciences, University of Tsukuba, Japan

John West School of Botany, University of Melbourne, Australia

#### EDITORIAL ADVISORY BOARD

Yuji Fujita *Nagasaki, Japan* Takeo Horiguchi *Hokkaido, Japan* Ichiro Imai *Kyoto, Japan* Hironao Kataoka *Sendai, Japan*  Hiroshi Kawai *Kobe, Japan* Dieter G. Müller *Konstanz, Germany* Masao Ohno *Kochi, Japan* Megumi Okazaki *Tokyo, Japan*  Robert Sheath *Guelph, Canada* Makoto M. Watanabe *Tsukuba, Japan* Yasutsugu Yokohama *Shizugawa, Japan* Isao Inouye *Tsukuba, Japan* 

This journal is available online at Blackwell synergy. Visit http://www.blackwell-synergy.com to search the articles and register for table of contents email alerts.

Access to this journal is available free online within institutions in the developing world through the AGORA initiative with the FAO. For information, visit http://www.aginternetwork.org.

Blackwell Publishing is a CarbonNeutral company. For more information visit http://www.blackwellpublishing.com/carbonneutral.

AIMS AND SCOPE Phycological Research is published by the Japanese Society of Phycology and complements the Japanese Journal of Phycology. The Journal publishes international, peerreviewed research dealing with all aspects of phycology to facilitate the international exchange of results. All articles are peer-reviewed by at least two researchers expert in the field of the submitted paper. Phycological Research has been credited by the International Association for Plant Taxonomy for the purpose of registration of new non-vascular plant names (including fossils). For further information see http://bgbm3.bgbm.fu-berlin.de/iapt/registration/journals/htm.

ABSTRACTING AND INDEXING SERVICES This journal is indexed by Aquatic Sciences & Fisheries Abstracts, BIOBASE, Biological Abstracts, BIOSIS Previews, Biotechnology & Bioengineering Abstracts, Cambridge Scientific Abstracts, Chemical Abstracts Service, Current Awareness in Biological Sciences, Current Contents, Ecological Abstracts, EMBASE/Excerpta Medica, Environmental Sciences and Pollution Management, GEOBASE, Irrigation and Drainage Abstracts, Microbiology Abstracts, Oceanic Abstracts, Pollution Abstracts, ProQuest (previously University Microfilms), Referativnyi Zhurnal, Science Citation Index (ISI), Soils and Fertilizers, Weed Abstracts, Zoological Record, National Inquiry Services Centre (NISC).

THE JAPANESE SOCIETY OF PHYCOLOGY We invite anyone who is interested in any aspect of phycology to become a member of the Society. As a member you will receive *Phycological Research* and the *Japanese Journal of Phycology* free of charge. The annual membership fee for individuals ¥8000. (Members who reside outside Japan will receive only the English language journal *Phycological Research* and the annual membership fee is ¥7000 (standard), ¥5000 student).)

Those who wish to join the Society should send the application form (at the back of each issue of the Journal), together with payment, to the Membership Secretary, Dr Mitsunobu Kamiya, at the address given on the form.

Members who wish to claim for missing or damaged issues should contact the Membership Secretary.

ADDRESS FOR EDITORIAL CORRESPONDENCE Ken-ichiro Ishida, Graduate School of Life and Environmental Sciences, University of Tsukuba, Tsukuba, Ibaraki 305-8572, Japan (E-mail: ishida@sakura.cc.tsukuba.ac.in)

**DISCLAIMER** The Publisher, Society and Editors cannot be held responsible for errors or any consequences arising from the use of information contained in this journal; the views and opinions expressed do not necessarily relect those of the Publisher, Society and Editors, neither does the publication of advertisements constitute any endorsement by the Publisher, Society and Editors of the products advertised.

#### © 2007 Japanese Society of Phycology.

This publication is supported in part by a Grant-Aid for Publication of Scientific Research Results from the Japan Society for the Promotion of Science (ISPS).

Cover Field emission scanning electron microscope (left), fluorescence (center) and merged images (right) of the mating gametes of marine green alga Caulerpa brachypus, showing a correlation between the inheritance pattern of chloroplast DNA and sex-specific arrangement of cell fusion site. Large biflagellate female gamete, but not small male, has one eyespot (red) on the cell body posterior. Large white spots are nuclei and small blue fluorescence at the cell anterior and posterior respectively is mitochondrial and chloroplast nucleoids (cp-nucleoids) stained with DAPI. The female gamete containing cp-nucleoids was always fused at the anterior left side of the eyespot with the male gamete without the cp-nucleoids. See Miyamura and Nagumo in this issue.

#### For submission instructions, subscription and all other information visit http://www.blackwellpublishing.com/pre

ISSN 1322-0829 (Print) ISSN 1440-1835 (online)

### The Japanese Society of Phycology

Officers for 2007-2008

President: Hiroshi Kawai, Kobe University Research Center for Inland Seas, Kobe 657-8501, Japan Secretary: Takeaki Hanyuda, Kobe University Research Center for Inland Seas, Kobe 657-8501, Japan

Public Relations Secretary: Yukimasa Yamagishi, Faculty of Life Science and Biotechnology, Fukuyama University, Fukuyama 729-0292, Japan

Membership Secretary: Mitsunobu Kamiya, Faculty of Biotechnology, Fukui Prefectural University, Obama 917-0003, Japan

Secretary for International Affairs: Satoshi Shimada, Creative Research Initiative Sousei, Hokkaido University, Sapporo 060-0810, Japan

Treasurer: Daiske Honda, Faculty of Science and Engineering, Konan University, Kobe 658-8501, Japan.

#### Members of Executive Council 2007-2008

Hideomi Amano Mie University, Japan
Daisuke Fujita Tokyo University of Marine Science and Technology, Japan
Yuji Fujita Nagasaki University, Japan
Shinji Handa Hiroshima Environmental and Health Association, Japan
Yoshiaki Hara Yamagata University, Japan
Kyoko Hatano Kyoto University, Japan
Ken-ichiro Ishida University of Tsukuba, Japan
Masanobu Kawachi National Institute for Environmental Studies, Japan

Akira Kurashima Mie University, Japan

Hideaki Miyashita Kyoto University, Japan
Taizo Motomura Hokkaido University, Japan
Tadahide Noro Kagoshima University, Japan
Shuji Ohtani Shimane University, Japan
Jeanine L. Olsen University of Groningen, The
Netherlands
Akira F. Peters Roscoff, France
Naotsune Saga Hokkaido University, Japan
Yoshihiro Shiraiwa University of Tsukuba, Japan
Jiro Tanaka Tokyo University of Marine Science and
Technology, Japan

### JOIN THE JAPANESE SOCIETY OF PHYCOLOGY AND RECEIVE FOUR ISSUES OF PHYCOLOGICAL RESEARCH PER YEAR FREE OF CHARGE

The Japanese Society of Phycology, founded in 1952, currently has 760 members (including 105 overseas members). The Society is open to anyone who is interested in pure or applied aspects of phycology.

#### **Application for membership**

(Please type or write in block letters)		Membership starts from 2007		
Name in full:(Family name)	(Given name and initials)	Walter Control		
Mailing address:				
Tolophone	(Postal code)			
Telephone: E-mail:	Fax: Fax: Interests:			
Signature:	Date:			
(¥7000 for members who reside	Il fee for individual members is ¥800 e outside Japan, ¥5000 for students by their Chairperson or Head of Dep	who submit a verifying		
Payment by: $\square$ Visa $\square$ Ma	asterCard			
Card number:	Expiry date:			
Signature:				
<ul> <li>☐ International giro postal transfer (Postal</li> <li>☐ International postal money order</li> </ul>	Account No.: 01320-4-48748)			

Send application form to: Dr Mitsunobu Kamiya

Faculty of Biotechnology Fukui Prefectural University

1-1 Gakuen-cho, Obama 917-0003, Japan

Fax: +81 770 52 6003; email:jsp@wwwsoc.nii.ac.jp

# Phycological Research

1	Volume	55	Issue 1	L • March	2007
	voiuille		122AC 7	L 🛡 IVIAIGII	2001

Shin Watanabe and Takeshi Nakayama  Ultrastructure and phylogenetic relationships of the unicellular green algae Ignatius tetrasporus and Pseudocharacium americanum (Chlorophyta)	1
Alexandra C. Kraberg and Trevor A. Norton  Effect of epiphytism on reproductive and vegetative lateral formation in the brown, intertidal seaweed Ascophyllum nodosum (Phaeophyceae)	17
Gert Hansen, Lizeth Botes and Miguel De Salas  Ultrastructure and large subunit rDNA sequences of Lepidodinium viride reveal a close relationship to Lepidodinium chlorophorum comb. nov. (= Gymnodinium chlorophorum)	25
Giuseppina Alongi, Mario Cormaci and Giovanni Furnari Verosphacela silvae <i>sp. nov. (Onslowiaceae, Phaeophyceae) from the Mediterranean Sea</i>	42
Shinichi Miyamura and Tamotsu Nagumo Inheritance pattern of chloroplast DNA is correlated with gamete types based on sex-specific arrangement of the cell fusion site in Caulerpa (Ulvophyceae, Chlorophyta)	47
James D. Reimer, Shusuke Ono, Junzo Tsukahara, Kiyotaka Takishita and Tadashi Maruyama Non-seasonal clade-specificity and subclade microvariation in symbiotic dinoflagellates (Symbiodinium spp.) in Zoanthus sansibaricus (Anthozoa: Hexacorallia) at Kagoshima Bay, Japan	58
Fadia Tala and Mario Edding  First estimates of productivity in Lessonia trabeculata and Lessonia nigrescens  (Phaeophyceae, Laminariales) from the southeast Pacific	66

